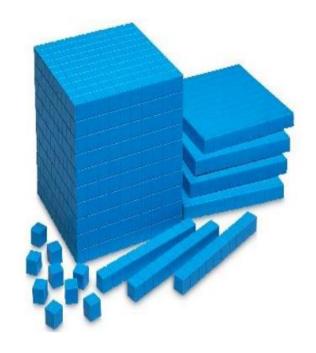


### **NUMBER LINES AND BASE 10**







## Purpose:

- To inform you of how early calculation skills are taught
- To give you confidence when helping with homework
  - To let you know what a number line is
- To inform you how a visual stimulus (Base 10) helps support learning
  - To give you simpler methods for home
    - To know where to find help

#### The Basics

- All counting is linear and follows a distinct pattern
- Number lines are a way of visualising these linear patterns

## What does your child need to know in order to be successful?

- Basic number facts should be practised regularly at home
  - Counting on/back in steps of 1
  - Counting on/back in steps of 10
  - Counting on/back in steps of 100
  - All times tables up to 12 times table
  - What is each digit worth in any number

These are basic principles of all counting and until they are mastered children will struggle to make GOOD progress with mathematics.

#### Calculations on a number line

The number line works in the most simple progression way imaginable.

It starts as a track:



And develops into a line:



It morphs into an empty line:

Finally it becomes blank:

When you add/multiply, numbers get bigger, so you move to the right



When you subtract/divide, numbers get smaller, so you go to the left

# What is Base 10? Base 10 helps children visualise numbers

